

## Chapter 3 Questions

### Core Questions:

1. Describe how Spain tried to gain wealth by looking for a new trade route to Asia. Begin with a general statement; then give the problem, solution, and effect.
2. Describe how Spain tried to gain wealth in the 1500s from its exploration of Central and South America. Begin with general statement; then give the problem, solution, and effect.
3. Describe the people's rights problems of the Native Americans during the 1500s. Begin with a general statement; then give the problem, solution, and effect.
4. Describe how England's government hoped to gain wealth from North America by establishing colonies. Begin with a general statement; then give the problem, solution, and effect.
5. Use the four factors of group success to explain why the Jamestown colony survived. Begin with a general statement.
6. Describe three effects of people moving to the English colonies. Begin with a general statement; then give the three effects.

### Supplemental Questions:

7. Write the vocabulary word or words for each lettered definition:
  - a. being hurt, punished, or not given equal rights because of one's beliefs
  - b. a written document that lists a set of rules that a group had to obey
  - c. the way traders go to reach a market
  - d. a person who borrowed money from someone and paid back the debt by working for that person
  - e. people or countries who compete against each other
  - f. means "conquerors" in Spanish
  - g. a place that is settle by a group of people and governed by the country from which the people came
  - h. crops or animals raised in order to be sold
  - i. to set up a business or company to make a profit
8. What was the Mayflower Compact?
9. How were the Puritans different from the Pilgrims?

10. How did the Puritans and the Massachusetts Bay Colony contributed to self-government in the colonies?
11. The Puritans gained religious freedom by moving in Massachusetts. Did they pass religious freedom on to others? Explain your answer.
12. How did the solution that Roger Williams and his follower chose was similar to the solution that the Pilgrims and Puritans chose earlier?
13. How did the invention of the astrolabe and the caravel help early explorers?
14. What was the solution Portugal and Spain used to solve their rivalry?
15. What was the effect of Cortes' conquest on the Spanish?
16. What was the effect of Cortes' conquest on the Aztecs?
17. What were the two effects of England's victory over Spain?